

Michael Jenkins, et al.
v.
Rankin County, Mississippi, et al.,

Dwayne Thornton
February 21, 2025

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IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF MISSISSIPPI
NORTHERN DISTRICT

MICHAEL JENKINS, et al. PLAINTIFF
VS. CAUSE NO. 3:23-cv-374-DPJ-ASH
RANKIN COUNTY, DEFENDANT
MISSISSIPPI, ET AL.

DEPOSITION OF DWAYNE THORNTON

Taken at the instance of the Plaintiffs at
The Rankin County Courthouse, 117 North
Timber Street, Brandon, Mississippi on
February 21, 2025 beginning at
approximately 10:04 a.m.

(APPEARANCES NOTED HEREIN)

* * * * *

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(No exhibits were marked during this deposition.)

1 DWAYNE THORNTON,
2 appeared before me, having been first duly sworn,
3 was examined and testified as follows, to-wit:

4 E X A M I N A T I O N

5 EXAMINATION BY MR. WALKER:

6 Q. We are on the record in the deposition of
7 Dwayne Thornton who was formerly with the Rankin
8 County Sheriff's Department, but is now retired; is
9 that right?

10 A. Yes, sir.

11 Q. And, while we were off record, I think we
12 established that we went to high school together?

13 A. Correct.

14 Q. And therefore -- I normally refer to
15 people as Mr. Or by their title, but you don't mind
16 terribly if I just call you Dwayne?

17 A. That's fine.

18 Q. Have you had your deposition taken
19 before?

20 A. No, sir.

21 Q. Okay. I'm sure that Jason went over this
22 with you before you began, but just a couple of
23 things. I'm going to try my best to ask clear,
24 concise questions. Sometimes I'm more successful
25 with that than others.

1 Please let me ask my whole question and
2 then I will try to be quiet and let you give your
3 whole answer. And that will allow Ms. Brown to be
4 able to take down what we each say without us
5 talking over each other.

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. Because she's taking us down word for
8 word, okay.

9 The other thing, if I ask a question and
10 you do not understand the question I asked you, ask
11 me to rephrase it or to ask it over again. I'm more
12 than happy to do that, okay.

13 A. Yes, sir.

14 Q. And you'll be reading and signing, also?

15 MR. DARE: We will.

16 BY MR. WALKER:

17 Q. All right. So, that being said, I
18 believe we agreed to the usual stipulations earlier.

19 So would you state your whole name?

20 A. Howard Dwayne Thornton.

21 Q. And, Dwayne, you're currently retired.
22 How long were you with the Rankin County Sheriff's
23 Department?

24 A. I started in '99. I'm not for sure of
25 the correct month.

1 Q. Okay. Were you in law enforcement before
2 1999?

3 A. No, sir.

4 Q. Okay. What did you do prior to joining
5 the sheriff's department? You don't have to tell me
6 every last job.

7 A. Before I came to the sheriff's office, I
8 worked for Rankin County Cablevision or cable
9 company.

10 Q. Okay. And, when you joined the sheriff's
11 department, that was your first job in law
12 enforcement, correct?

13 A. So I -- let me correct myself. I started
14 as a reserve. I think that was also '99. And then,
15 after a few months as a reserve, I come full-time as
16 a jailer.

17 Q. As a jailer?

18 A. Yes, sir.

19 Q. All right. And how long were you a
20 jailer?

21 A. Approximately a year.

22 Q. And, after you were a jailer, what was
23 the next position that you took within the sheriff's
24 department?

25 A. I went and became a certified officer and

1 was a school resource officer.

2 Q. How long did you work as a school
3 resource officer?

4 A. I don't remember. Approximately four
5 years.

6 Q. Okay. What was your next position after
7 that?

8 A. It's running together, so.

9 Q. Just give me a general idea. I don't
10 particularly need you to be exact, just estimate.

11 A. So the school resource officer. Then I
12 did some juvenile investigations while I was in the
13 school. And I was -- they called it a floater at
14 that time. If the schools were full, I would, in
15 lieu of going to a school, I would come in and help
16 with juvenile investigations.

17 Q. Okay.

18 A. So I did that approximately four years.
19 And then, from there, I went to patrol and worked
20 the road for probably another four years.

21 Q. And at some point did you become captain
22 of patrol?

23 A. Captain/chief deputy, yes.

24 Q. Do you remember when that was? In round
25 figures.

1 A. It was during -- probably around COVID.
2 So approximately '19, sometime in that era.

3 Q. Okay. So you worked several years as
4 school resource officer and in juvenile
5 investigations before you went to patrol?

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. Okay. And, as chief deputy and captain
8 of patrol, what would you say were your job duties?

9 A. So just really the day-to-day function of
10 patrol. I had four shifts, so each shift had a
11 lieutenant, a sergeant and a corporal. And they, in
12 effect, ran the shift. I basically -- if they had
13 any questions or needed anything, I supplied that.

14 Q. Not trying to put words in your mouth,
15 but you were kind of the chief administrator of
16 patrol?

17 A. Ultimately, the chief administrator would
18 be the sheriff, but yes, sir. Patrol division fell
19 under me.

20 Q. Yes.

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. I guess that's what I'm asking.

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. And were you chief deputy or chief of
25 patrol on January 24th of 2023?

1 A. Yes.

2 Q. How did you become aware of the incident
3 that we're here about today that occurred at 135
4 Conerly Road in Braxton?

5 A. I got a phone call from dispatch.

6 Q. Do you remember what time that call came
7 in?

8 A. I do not. It was -- I go to bed early.
9 I was in bed, so it was -- I don't recall. It was
10 probably 9 to 11, somewhere in that ballpark.

11 Q. And there was a phone call from dispatch,
12 it wasn't from anybody that was on the scene?

13 A. Correct.

14 Q. In other words, any of the five deputies
15 who were on the scene and participating.

16 A. No, sir. Dispatch called me.

17 Q. Okay. Do you know who called dispatch?

18 If you don't know --

19 A. Rephrase. Like who?

20 Q. You got a call from dispatch saying,
21 there's an incident, it requires your getting out of
22 bed and going to see about it?

23 A. Yeah, dispatch. Sorry. Dispatch called
24 me and said, "Hey, the sheriff needs you to respond
25 to this address."

1 Q. Okay. So, to the best of your knowledge,
2 the sheriff had already been made aware of what was
3 going on or that --

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. -- there had been an incident?

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. And you got out of bed and responded to
8 that address?

9 A. Correct.

10 Q. Did you have to prepare any reports about
11 your observations or investigation on the scene?

12 A. No, sir.

13 Q. Tell me what happened when you arrived at
14 135 Conerly.

15 A. I arrived on scene. The sheriff --
16 because I didn't know what the context of the call
17 was until I arrived. I had no idea. When I got
18 there, there was several deputies out in the yard.

19 Q. Do you remember who they were?

20 A. I remember McAlpin, I remember
21 Zetterholm, I remember Middleton, Opdyke and Elward.
22 And I can't for sure remember Dedmon was there, but
23 I'm sure he was. And I can't remember any other
24 deputies that were there at that time -- well, let
25 me rephrase. Randy Gray was there, the sheriff was

1 there. And that's my recollection.

2 Q. All right. And is Zetterholm another
3 patrol officer?

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. So, when you got there, what did you do?

6 A. I asked Randy what the deal was. And
7 Randy said, Elward, somebody -- one of the suspects
8 went for a gun, and Elward shot him. And I said,
9 "So none of our guys are shot?" Because, honestly,
10 that was my worry when I got there.

11 I had thought maybe one of our guys got
12 shot because when dispatch called me they said
13 that -- because I said, "Well, what's the deal?"
14 And they said, "We just know that EMS got called out
15 there." So I didn't know when I got there. So I
16 asked Randy what the deal is, and he told me that.
17 And I just kind of stood by.

18 Q. Okay. So a couple of questions.
19 Question one: Do you recall if the Richland
20 officer, Hartfield, was there when you got there?

21 A. I can't recall.

22 Q. Okay. And did you end up having to
23 prepare any sort of report based on your observation
24 at the -- once you reported to 135 Conerly, did you
25 later have to prepare any sort of report?

1 A. I do not recollect preparing a report.

2 Q. Okay. And, other than your conversation
3 with Randy, did you have any other discussions?
4 Like once you found out what happened, did you talk
5 directly to Elward?

6 A. On -- I can't recall any particulars to
7 Elward on the scene. The sheriff come up to me and
8 said, "Guess what, D'Lo, they didn't have their
9 cameras on." And --

10 Q. Explain to me why that's a problem.

11 A. Well, because it wasn't videoed.

12 Q. And there was a departmental policy in
13 effect at the time that interactions should be
14 videoed; is that right?

15 A. So it depends on the context. If you're
16 on normal patrol and -- without getting into policy
17 because I don't have it in front of me. But, if
18 you're on patrol and you are interacting with the
19 public, then you should have your camera on.
20 However, that being a narcotics situation, there was
21 something at that time in the policy about not
22 having a camera on. I think that was why they
23 didn't have their camera on -- or cameras.

24 Q. Their stated reason was that this was a
25 narcotic investigation. Am I --

1 A. I can't answer that. I assumed that's
2 what it was.

3 Q. They certainly said it was a narcotics
4 investigation, to your understanding?

5 A. I don't remember them telling me that.

6 Q. But, just so I'm clear, the sheriff told
7 you, Guess what, they don't have their cameras on or
8 they didn't have their cameras on?

9 A. Correct.

10 Q. And, other than some narcotics
11 investigations, everyone's body-worn cameras are
12 supposed to be on when they interact with the public
13 and certainly if there's an attempt to make an
14 arrest or otherwise confront a suspect; would that
15 be correct?

16 A. Under a normal patrol situation, yes, I
17 would expect them to have their camera on.

18 MR. WALKER: Let's go off for a second.

19 (Off the record.)

20 BY MR. WALKER:

21 Q. And I had previously shown counsel, and
22 I'm going to show you -- and if we need to go off
23 the record while you look at that. With the
24 exception that there were not two, but four
25 exceptions for when body-worn cameras should be

1 activated. If you want to look just briefly and
2 familiarize yourself with that, then you can.

3 (Off the record.)

4 BY MR. WALKER:

5 Q. So, when we went off, we were discussing
6 body-worn cameras. And it seemed like the sheriff
7 was a little surprised that nobody had a camera on.
8 Would that be a fair assessment?

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. Okay.

11 A. Surprised I don't know. He was agitated.

12 Q. He was agitated that nobody had a camera
13 on?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. And what else do you recall him saying,
16 other than, Guess what, nobody's cameras were on?

17 A. I don't recall really a whole lot else
18 from the sheriff.

19 Q. Okay. But he was clearly agitated?

20 A. He wasn't happy, in my perception. And
21 that's my perception.

22 Q. Yes.

23 And, in your perception, he was not happy
24 because nobody's camera was on; would that be fair?

25 A. I think fair is, you know, policy out the

1 window. He would have expected the cameras to have
2 been on under normal circumstances. I think they
3 felt like, since it's a narcotics operation, that's
4 the reason it wasn't on. I don't know if the
5 sheriff at that point was thinking, Ah, this is a
6 narcotics operation, that's why the cameras were
7 off.

8 Q. Do you know if you had that particular
9 discussion with Sheriff Bailey?

10 A. No, sir, I did not.

11 Q. And, to your knowledge, who was the
12 highest ranking officer on the scene at the time
13 that Michael Jenkins was shot?

14 A. That would have been Brett.

15 Q. McAlpin, the chief investigator?

16 A. Uh-huh.

17 Q. And what about Lieutenant Middleton?

18 A. He -- Brett would have outranked him.

19 Q. Brett would have outranked lieutenant
20 Middleton?

21 A. Uh-huh.

22 Q. Lieutenant Middleton would have been the
23 highest ranking patrol officer?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. And would it have been unusual for a

1 patrol officer to be on a narcotics investigation?

2 A. No.

3 Q. Would it have been unusual for the patrol
4 lieutenant to be out on a narcotics investigation?

5 A. I don't think so.

6 Q. Okay. Why was there an assumption that
7 it was a narcotics investigation?

8 A. Whose assumption?

9 Q. There seemed to have been -- again, going
10 back to nobody's camera being on, that was the
11 stated reason; am I correct?

12 A. Yes. I don't know. That's what I was
13 told. I do not know why they had their cameras off.

14 Q. Okay.

15 A. It was told to me after because I asked,
16 "Why did you guys have your cameras off?" And
17 that's what they told me, because it was a narcotics
18 deal. It's not uncommon for patrolmen to assist
19 with a narcotics arrest or something after hours.

20 In that particular case, Jeffrey, the best
21 I remember, was either coming on or coming off of a
22 shift. And I think Brett -- I say I think. I was
23 told Brett asked them or Middleton, one of them
24 asked them, Hey, can you help with this. So that's
25 why, in my understanding. Most of those guys were

1 on a shift that had expired at 11, so maybe it was
2 after 11.

3 Q. But, as we sit here today, we now know
4 that the excuse that it was a narcotics
5 investigation was a cover story, correct?

6 A. I can't answer that. I think there's no
7 question they were there due to narcotics, in my
8 understanding.

9 Q. That they were there due to narcotics?

10 A. That's my understanding, yes.

11 Q. Based on what you have come to know since
12 the night of January 24th of '23, do you have any
13 reason to believe that any of these deputies were
14 there for any legitimate purpose, based on what you
15 know now?

16 A. I think my understanding was that Brett
17 received a call from a neighbor about disturbance,
18 narcotic use. So that's why they originally went to
19 that address.

20 Q. And I guess my question is: Based on
21 your current understanding, was that legitimate or
22 was that a cover story?

23 A. I think they legitimately went out there
24 with the intent to figure out either the disturbance
25 if they were out -- because I was told, Hey, we got

1 a call. They're drunk out in the yard and selling
2 dope, was what I was told.

3 Q. Who told you that?

4 A. Brett.

5 Q. Okay. You started in '99. When did
6 Brett start?

7 A. At the sheriff's office?

8 Q. Yes.

9 A. I don't recollect.

10 Q. Did Brett ever tell you that the real
11 purpose of their going to 135 Conerly was to conduct
12 an illegal operation?

13 A. No.

14 Q. In your 20-plus years with the
15 department, had you ever heard the term "mission"?

16 A. No.

17 Q. You've never heard that used?

18 A. Mission?

19 Q. Yes.

20 A. Yeah. Well, I mean, when we had a SWAT
21 mission, you know, it may be referred to as a
22 mission, but I don't remember. I think the context
23 you're going with -- I don't remember any of those
24 guys saying, Hey, we got a mission we're going to go
25 do, no.

1 Q. You never heard that?

2 A. No, sir.

3 Q. How did you become familiar with Brett
4 McAlpin, to the best of your recollection?

5 A. Familiar with Brett? Familiar?

6 Q. Yes. How did y'all become familiar with
7 each other as --

8 A. Through work.

9 Q. Through work?

10 A. Yes, sir.

11 Q. And what about Middleton, how did you
12 become familiar with him?

13 A. The same, through work.

14 Q. Did you have any relationship with either
15 of the two of them outside of work?

16 A. No, sir.

17 Q. Do you know in round numbers how long you
18 had a working relationship with Brett McAlpin?

19 A. Brett had been there awhile. Brett had
20 been there 24, 25 years. Jeff had been there, and
21 I'm guessing here, 12 maybe, ballpark.

22 Q. Okay. Did you work the night shift as
23 captain of patrol?

24 A. No, sir. I was Monday through Friday.

25 Q. Monday through Friday?

1 A. Eight to 5.

2 Q. Bankers' hours?

3 A. Yes, sir.

4 Q. What was the protocol from the beginning
5 to the end of any particular shift? And by
6 protocol, I mean what are patrol officers required
7 to do with regard to their equipment? Is there any
8 sort of logs that they have to keep?

9 Let me be specific. Are there any sort of
10 logs that they would have to keep regarding
11 firearms?

12 A. No, sir, not that I recall.

13 Q. All right. According to department
14 policy, a discharge of a firearm would be considered
15 a use of force whether or not anybody was actually
16 struck; would that be true?

17 A. I don't -- I don't totally agree with
18 that. Let me explain. If you had an AD, accidental
19 discharge, for some reason --

20 Q. Okay.

21 A. -- you should document it.

22 Q. Right.

23 A. But it would -- in my opinion, that
24 wouldn't rise to a use of force.

25 Q. Because it would be an accidental

1 discharge?

2 A. Yeah. You shot your window out.

3 Q. But, nonetheless, you would have to
4 report that you accidentally discharged your weapon?

5 A. I would think you should. Again, I don't
6 have policy in front of me, so I don't want to quote
7 policy. But I would expect, if I had a deputy that
8 fired or discharged a weapon, that it should be
9 documented.

10 Q. I'm going to refer you to policy and
11 procedures manual. It looks like Bates stamped page
12 RC042.

13 MR. DARE: So this appears to be the old
14 use of force policy.

15 THE WITNESS: Okay.

16 BY MR. WALKER:

17 Q. Okay. According to the policy that
18 you're reading right now, any discharge of a weapon
19 would be documented, accidental or otherwise,
20 correct?

21 A. Correct.

22 Q. And as you -- I think consistent with
23 what you stated earlier, in documenting, you'd have
24 to fill out what a use of force report for an
25 intentional discharge of a weapon?

1 A. Yes.

2 Q. Okay. How do you, as a supervisor, how
3 do you keep up with whether or not a weapon has been
4 discharged, other than it being reported?

5 A. Then there was -- we didn't.

6 Q. You didn't.

7 So it was really up to an individual
8 officer to have the integrity to report?

9 A. Correct.

10 Q. Before your retirement, do you know if
11 any of those protocols were updated?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. Okay. How were they updated?

14 A. So we would do a random download on the
15 tasers.

16 Q. Okay.

17 A. Where, in the past, the only way we'd do
18 a download was if it was involved in a use of force
19 and I had that report and knew to do it.

20 Q. And a use of the taser would have to be
21 documented in all cases, correct?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. Are you able to read those taser reports?

24 A. Explain. When you say read --

25 Q. Well, when you download them, if you were

1 to generate a paper trail regarding the usage of, it
2 gives you several different readings regarding the
3 time of discharge, arming or triggering. Are you
4 able to read those and tell what they mean
5 individually?

6 A. Yeah. You can look and tell a specific
7 time, date, if it's armed, if it's fired and the
8 duration.

9 Q. And how does it arm?

10 A. It's got a safety and a fire switch.

11 Q. Okay. And, if it's triggered, that means
12 it's actually fired?

13 A. My understanding, yes.

14 Q. All right. And how are you able to tell
15 the difference between whether the prongs are
16 discharged or whether it's a dry stun?

17 A. I never could.

18 Q. Okay.

19 A. I don't know if we can now. I think
20 there is maybe a way to do that, but at that time we
21 did not have access to that. We could just tell if
22 it was fired.

23 Q. Okay. And did the deputies ever carry
24 batons for any reason?

25 A. Ever?

1 Q. To your knowledge.

2 A. I did.

3 Q. You did. On patrol?

4 A. Back in -- yes, sir. But we phased those
5 out. To my knowledge, I hadn't seen what we call an
6 ASP baton, collapsible baton, I hadn't seen one of
7 those on a deputy in 20 years probably.

8 Q. Kind of tasers replaced those; would that
9 be fair?

10 A. Yes, sir.

11 Q. And just to make sure I'm understanding
12 what you're saying, a taser usage or a discharge of
13 a firearm should always be documented, accidental or
14 otherwise?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. And on January the 24th, 2023, the night
17 of the Conerly incident, there was really more of a
18 trust system in place than a documentary system?

19 A. We had a documentation system that we had
20 no reason to believe was -- would be compromised
21 that way. And you're right, we relied on our guys
22 to do the right thing.

23 Q. Did you, as the captain of patrol, have
24 any responsibility to make sure that the firearms
25 had proper ammunition, the ammunition was counted or

1 to check the tasers at the end of each shift?

2 A. No.

3 Q. You did not?

4 A. I did not. We had -- if we went to the
5 firing range quarterly, we would a lot of times use
6 that, rounds that they had and then resupply them,
7 but I didn't do that. We had our training officer.
8 Most of those duties fell to them.

9 Q. The reason I ask this question, Christian
10 Dedmon, among the charges that he pled to were two
11 counts of discharging a firearm during the
12 commission of a felony, neither of which I believe
13 was reported and on -- or reported according to
14 departmental procedures.

15 And, on January 24th of 2023, other than
16 his telling his superiors that he had discharged his
17 firearm, there was no procedure in place to keep up
18 with that; is that right?

19 A. I do not recall any.

20 Q. Was there any sort of different
21 investigation conducted if there was a use of deadly
22 force versus a nondeadly use of force?

23 A. So, on a deadly use of force, usually MBI
24 would come in and conduct that investigation.

25 Q. And that was certainly standing policy

1 before January 2023, correct?

2 A. Yeah. It would still be the same, to my
3 knowledge, now. If we have a deadly encounter, we
4 would not investigate our own use of force under
5 that circumstance.

6 Q. That's what I was asking.

7 And that is not something that came into
8 place after January 2023, it was the standing policy
9 at that time?

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. Okay. If an individual was injured in an
12 encounter with the sheriff's department and had to
13 be taken to the hospital, then what procedure was
14 followed then, to the best of your recollection?

15 A. They would do a use of force.

16 Q. Meaning the deputy who used the force?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. All right. Was any supervisor deployed
19 to the hospital to interview or otherwise make
20 contact with the injured subject?

21 A. I can say -- I can't say that they never
22 did, but I don't know that we would send someone if
23 someone was injured during -- if they can arrest.
24 Normally, they would -- someone would go to the
25 hospital with them. If we were going to detain

1 them, we stayed with them. When I say "we," the
2 department, somebody, be it the jailer or whomever.
3 Then they would have been interviewed later at the
4 sheriff's office.

5 Q. Once they were released from the
6 hospital?

7 A. Yes, sir.

8 Q. Do you know if medical personnel were
9 interviewed regarding any injuries suffered by an
10 individual incident to an encounter with a sheriff's
11 deputy? In other words, in Michael Jenkins' case,
12 would somebody have went and talked to the hospital
13 personnel about their observations about his
14 injuries?

15 A. I would think not because at that time
16 MBI was conducting that investigation.

17 Q. What's a CAD system or a C-A-D system?

18 A. It's something to do with dispatch, I
19 guess the way they log the calls, but I'm not
20 familiar with CAD. I'm not a computer guy.

21 Q. So that was beyond your pay grade?

22 A. I didn't do the computer stuff, yeah.

23 Q. How did the sheriff's department account
24 for the deputies during the course of a shift. Was
25 each deputy -- well, do you need me to expound on

1 that?

2 A. Sure.

3 Q. How did you account for the whereabouts
4 of each deputy during the course of a shift?

5 A. So they would go 10-8 at their required
6 time.

7 Q. What is that, 10-8?

8 A. 10-8 means in service.

9 Q. Okay.

10 A. They'd go in service. And you had a
11 lieutenant, you had a sergeant and you had a
12 corporal. All three of those were on that shift
13 when it went in service.

14 Q. Okay.

15 A. And then you had -- generally, you had,
16 depending on the shift being full or not, but you
17 generally had three or four deputies on the north
18 end of the county, three or four on the south end of
19 the county. And, when the calls come out, they
20 would disperse them to them.

21 Now, we didn't have a meeting or a -- you
22 mentioned CAD. You know, there was some tracking on
23 the vehicles. But, you know, generally, you expect
24 the guys to be in their assigned areas and answer
25 the calls.

1 Q. So, more or less, you had a certain
2 number of deputies would be in north Rankin County
3 and a certain number that would be in south Rankin
4 County?

5 A. Right.

6 Q. Where is kind of the boundary between
7 north and south, to the best of your knowledge?

8 A. Highway 80.

9 Q. Highway 80?

10 A. Uh-huh.

11 Q. So everything below Highway 80 would be
12 south Rankin County --

13 A. Toward Florence.

14 Q. Toward Florence and Star?

15 A. South.

16 Q. Yes. Okay. And then everything north
17 out to the Reservoir --

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. -- and so forth?

20 Did either Middleton or McAlpin report to
21 you?

22 A. Yes -- no. Middleton did, McAlpin
23 didn't.

24 Q. Okay. Because he's chief investigator?

25 A. Right.

1 Q. So would you have considered him to be,
2 if you're looking at an office flowchart, he'd be on
3 the same level as you?

4 A. Yes. I would think so. He commanded
5 investigations, the division of investigations.

6 Q. Okay. I was asking about everybody being
7 in their zone and so forth. It seems like these
8 five deputies went off grid for about two hours the
9 night of this incident. How is it possible for them
10 to do that?

11 A. So my recollection was you had three of
12 those deputies, Middleton, Elward and Opdyke were on
13 the same shift. Their shift was either about to be
14 over or was over. So the new shift had come out at
15 11 to answer the calls.

16 So my understanding was they were asked,
17 Hey, can you help us? We're going to do -- we're
18 going to Conerly. Can you guys hang out late and
19 help us? That was my understanding of the
20 situation.

21 Q. Okay. I just want to make sure I
22 understand what you're saying. Their shift would
23 have ended at 11? Yes?

24 A. Yeah. It was 11A to 11P, I believe at
25 that time.

1 Q. And, when it was near 11, they were asked
2 presumably by McAlpin and Dedmon to hang out and go
3 out around here, and therefore, they would have had
4 no responsibility to report their whereabouts, I
5 guess would be fair?

6 A. Well, at that time, you know, you had a
7 lieutenant over shift, which was Middleton, and you
8 had a chief investigator, which was McAlpin.

9 Q. Yes.

10 A. So, you know, at that time McAlpin would
11 have had the authority to say, hey, you guys stay
12 out late and help me.

13 Q. Okay.

14 A. They wouldn't have had to call the
15 sheriff and say, hey, sheriff, we're going to stay
16 out late for ten minutes or five minutes, if that
17 makes sense.

18 Q. And if they went there say 9 or 9:30ish,
19 would it still not been a problem if they were off
20 grid for in excess of an hour before the end of
21 their shift?

22 A. If they had sufficient manpower and we
23 weren't busy, I could see it happening if they went
24 a little early. Obviously, if we had something pop
25 loose in the county that required more than the

1 deputies that weren't allocated to this scene, then
2 I would have expected them or one of them to have
3 left to cover the calls or whatever emergency popped
4 up.

5 Q. Did Sheriff Bailey ask you to provide him
6 with any information about the Jenkins and Parker
7 incident?

8 A. No.

9 Q. Were you asked to complete any type of
10 report explaining how this incident occurred?

11 A. No.

12 Q. Were you asked to speak to or interview
13 anybody regarding the Jenkins and Parker incident?

14 A. No.

15 Q. Were you ever asked to review any other
16 incident reports authored by any of these deputies
17 involved in the Jenkins and Parker incident to see
18 if there were any similarities to the Jenkins and
19 Parker incident?

20 A. No.

21 Q. Were you ever asked to do any
22 determination as to how often these deputies
23 utilized force or how often they were involved in a
24 use of force?

25 A. No. So part of that after that incident

1 we did change the use of force. We updated a lot of
2 things to include the taser downloads periodically
3 as opposed to just doing your taser download when
4 you had an activation.

5 Q. And I don't want to get too far afield,
6 but you brought up the changes to the policy. Were
7 you involved in the change of policy?

8 A. No.

9 Q. Okay. Who was involved in the change of
10 policy?

11 A. I don't know for 100 percent sure. I
12 believe Dare was involved, but anyone else I don't
13 know for sure.

14 Q. Do you know if any outside consultants
15 were utilized?

16 A. I do not know.

17 Q. Were you given any responsibility to
18 gather radio transmissions involving these deputies
19 involved in the Jenkins and Parker incident?

20 A. No, I was not.

21 Q. How did the sheriff's department track
22 its vehicles when they're in service?

23 A. I don't know. I know there is a way
24 through dispatch, that some of the vehicles have a
25 tracking system --

1 Q. But not all of them?

2 A. -- through their radio. But to sit here
3 and tell you every single one of them or which ones
4 did, I couldn't answer that.

5 Q. Do you know how many deputies would
6 typically be on the night shift in the county?

7 A. Probably around eight.

8 Q. Eight total.

9 Would there also be eight on the day shift?

10 A. Yeah, give or take. And then, you know,
11 during the day, you've got more departments that are
12 available.

13 Q. Meaning other municipalities?

14 A. No. When I say department, you know,
15 you've got court services, school resource officers.
16 Most of those are 8 to 5, 7 to 3.

17 Q. Yeah. I guess I was specifically talking
18 about patrolman and investigators.

19 A. Yeah. So investigations is usually 8 to
20 5. And then the narcotics were whenever. They come
21 out --

22 Q. They had a lot of flexibility?

23 A. A lot of flexibility, yeah, due to the
24 nature of the game.

25 Q. On the night of the incident, did you

1 make any attempt to track the location of these
2 deputies after you became aware of the incident?

3 A. No.

4 Q. Now, I believe Sheriff Bailey testified
5 that you were the particular person who was tasked
6 with downloading tasers; is that right?

7 A. Uh-huh.

8 Q. And --

9 MR. DARE: Yes?

10 THE WITNESS: Yes.

11 BY MR. WALKER:

12 Q. And how did you go about doing that?

13 A. If they filled out a use of force, they
14 would put the use of force in my little door. I had
15 a little hole for my -- put the paperwork in. And I
16 would come in in the morning, and the first
17 opportunity that I got whenever they'd come back to
18 work or if they were still working, I would get them
19 to come by and download the taser.

20 Q. Okay. And, when you examined that, what
21 exactly were you looking for in examining the taser
22 report?

23 A. I would look at the use of force report
24 and see that it correlated with what the report
25 said.

1 Q. So, in other words, if somebody said, I
2 deployed the taser on this individual twice, you
3 would look to see if it was deployed twice?

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. If they said, I deployed it for five
6 seconds, you'd look to see if that was consistent?

7 A. More so not the time limit, but the
8 amount of trigger activations, yes.

9 Q. Was there a policy regarding what number
10 of trigger activations would be considered to be
11 excessive?

12 A. I don't recall.

13 Q. As a certified law enforcement officer,
14 would there be a number of activations that would
15 raise some suspicion in your mind?

16 A. It would depend on the situation. I
17 don't want to be cloudy, but there's a lot of
18 variables that would go into why or how many times
19 you would use your taser. As long as you had a
20 combative subject, you -- I could articulate using
21 the taser until the threat was stopped if that's
22 what I was using the taser for.

23 Q. Have you or anyone in the department, to
24 your knowledge, been told that using or deploying a
25 taser over a certain number of times on a subject

1 could be potentially dangerous to the subject?

2 A. No. And again, if you were deploying
3 your taser numerous times, you should have a reason
4 to do that. You should have someone that is still
5 aggressively fighting or noncompliant, whatever the
6 case is, that you are using that taser to get them
7 into -- under control or in custody.

8 Q. Would there ever, in your opinion or in
9 your experience, be a reason to use a taser on
10 someone who was compliant and in custody?

11 A. No.

12 Q. As a for instance, once somebody is
13 handcuffed, they're not trying to run. Is there a
14 reason to use a taser?

15 A. I guess unless they're kicking you or
16 fighting you, but no. If you have a compliant
17 subject and he's in cuffs, there's no -- in my
18 opinion, you should not be tasing at that point.

19 Q. After you identified or reviewed the
20 taser information, what would be done with the taser
21 log?

22 A. I would attach it to the use of force,
23 make a copy. And then we would give it to the --
24 Amanda, I believe at that time, one of the office
25 clerks. And then she would file it.

1 Q. Do you know her last name?

2 A. Prewitt.

3 Q. Amanda Prewitt. Okay.

4 And did the officers have to become
5 certified in taser use?

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. All right. And you're certified in the
8 use of a taser?

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. And did you separately -- I know you just
11 said you give the taser logs and the use of force
12 report to Amanda. Did you give them to Sheriff
13 Bailey or are you depending on Amanda to give it to
14 Sheriff Bailey?

15 A. Best I recollect, we would -- the sheriff
16 would also possibly get a copy to his door if he
17 wasn't there.

18 Q. Okay. Were you personally responsible
19 for delivering it to his door --

20 A. No.

21 Q. -- or you just know that it happened?

22 A. Yeah. A lot of times, you know -- the
23 main objective was to get it and file it with
24 Amanda. But there were times that I would see them
25 put them on the door. Now, whether Amanda did that

1 or one of the other deputies took his own copy.

2 Q. In January of 2023, was there an Internal
3 Affairs division in the Rankin County Sheriff's
4 Department?

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. And who would have been responsible for
7 the Internal Affairs division at that time?

8 A. My dates may be wrong, but I believe
9 Godfrey was doing those at that time.

10 Q. Steven Godfrey?

11 A. Yes, sir.

12 Q. And would Steven Godfrey have been the
13 person who's responsible for investigating
14 allegations of excessive force by any deputy in
15 2023?

16 A. If it arose to an IA, yes.

17 Q. How would something arise to an IE?

18 A. IA.

19 Q. IA. I'm sorry.

20 A. Multiple ways. If there would have been
21 a reason -- if there was a report that a deputy used
22 excessive force, that deputy's supervisor, whomever
23 he fell under, would have gotten a complaint. So it
24 would have fallen on that supervisor, that
25 department head to investigate it. Then if it --

1 you know, there's nothing concrete that says a
2 reprimand or does this go to an IA, but obviously if
3 it was serious enough, it would be an IA. An
4 investigation that Godfrey would handle.

5 Q. But would it then be dependent on the
6 supervisor to make that referral?

7 A. Yeah, generally. If I got a call in on
8 one of my patrol deputies, I would look at it. At
9 the time we had body camera. I would look at the
10 body camera footage. And, if it was something that
11 I could handle that wasn't a policy violation, you
12 know -- I got a lot of calls that I could look at
13 the body camera and whomever called it in, it was
14 false because I could look at it and tell. You
15 know, I could see the whole interaction.

16 Q. Nothing like video.

17 A. Right. So that's the way a lot of those
18 were handled. It was real easy for me. You know, I
19 get a complaint, I could look at the body camera
20 footage and if -- which I can't recollect me looking
21 at footage. We had one that went to an IA that I
22 can recall that was excessive.

23 Q. By chance, do you remember that person's
24 name?

25 A. Cooke.

1 Q. By chance, do you remember what year that
2 occurred?

3 A. I don't remember the year.

4 Q. And Cooke would have been the deputy or
5 the suspect?

6 A. Deputy Cooke, yes.

7 Q. And you looked at the body cam and you
8 referred it to IA?

9 A. Well, yeah. So, if I saw something that
10 I didn't agree with, you know, we would -- I would
11 get with Godfrey, let the sheriff know. And then we
12 would determine, depending on the severity of it,
13 where to go. You know, if that's a training issue
14 that we can fix with training, we would -- in Cook's
15 case, we sent him to training. And then later we
16 observed some more actions and ended up terminating
17 him due to that.

18 Q. So that went through you because you were
19 chief deputy or during your time as captain of
20 patrol, correct?

21 A. Correct.

22 Q. All right. So, likewise, if Dedmon
23 served up under McAlpin, then McAlpin would be the
24 first person to have to review any allegation
25 against Dedmon?

1 A. Yeah. If a call come in from
2 investigations, which that would have been under
3 narcotics, which fell under Brett under
4 investigations. The umbrella of then somebody calls
5 dispatch complaining on an investigator, it would
6 have went to Brett at that time.

7 Q. But then, according to the body-worn
8 camera policy, most of those incidents would not
9 have been recorded because narcotics didn't have the
10 same requirements for body-worn camera; am I
11 correct?

12 A. I think there's -- you know, under
13 certain situations, they had a little more, I guess
14 leniency than what a patrol deputy would have.

15 Q. Wouldn't that make an allegation of
16 excessive force that's then reported up the chain
17 more subjective to investigate if you don't have
18 something objective like body-worn cameras that you
19 have as a patrol captain?

20 A. Yeah. Obviously, if you have video, it's
21 easier to review and verify whether it's -- whether
22 you can substantiate it or not.

23 Q. Did you retire as undersheriff?

24 A. Yes, sir.

25 Q. When did you become undersheriff?

1 A. I was there a little over a year. So I
2 retired in December of '24, so probably October of
3 '23, maybe.

4 Q. So ten months after the Jenkins and
5 Parker incident?

6 A. Yeah.

7 Q. Congratulations.

8 A. Thank you.

9 Q. And you served as undersheriff for a
10 year, I understood you to say?

11 A. Correct.

12 Q. Now, as undersheriff, what were your
13 responsibilities?

14 A. Just the day-to-day operation of the
15 department.

16 Q. Okay. How were those responsibilities
17 different than when you were patrol captain?

18 A. It was more ordering stuff and
19 secretarial stuff, to be honest.

20 Q. You don't sound very excited about it.

21 A. Yeah. It was -- I mean, it was good.
22 But it was a lot more budget stuff, ordering stuff.

23 Q. Not a lot of street-level interaction?

24 A. Not a lot, no. You know, you -- most of
25 the department heads handled their individual

1 department. Like I said before, if you had a call,
2 a complaint that come in, it was directed by
3 dispatch to the department head of that department,
4 be it court services, investigation and patrol.

5 Q. And were you chief deputy at the same
6 time that you were patrol captain?

7 A. It's the same thing.

8 Q. It's the same thing?

9 A. Yeah. It was chief deputy. We didn't
10 really use patrol captain, but it's the same thing,
11 yeah.

12 (Off the record.)

13 BY MR. WALKER:

14 Q. So, in his deposition, Sheriff Bailey
15 said that there were investigator meetings that were
16 held in the department. Did you ever attend any
17 investigator meetings?

18 A. Ever, yes.

19 Q. But not regularly?

20 A. No.

21 Q. Do you know how regularly the
22 investigator meetings would have occurred?

23 A. At one time they were every morning
24 Monday through Friday in the morning first thing.

25 Q. And what was the general purpose of those

1 investigator meetings?

2 A. The chief investigator would sign the
3 reports to the investigators. And they would
4 basically give a quick synopsis of what had come in
5 the night or days or weekend the days before. And
6 each investigator would be assigned a report, i.e. a
7 case. And they just went through basically what
8 their reports were.

9 Q. Okay. And do you recall if the Jenkins
10 and Parker matter was discussed in any investigator
11 meeting?

12 A. I do not because I wasn't in there.

13 Q. Oh. I may have asked this earlier. If I
14 did, forgive me. Did you ever participate in any
15 meeting regarding changes in policy subsequent to
16 the Jenkins and Parker matter?

17 A. I don't recollect being in one. We
18 changed some policies after the fact and did some
19 training on the new policies.

20 Q. Okay. Did you participate in plotting
21 out those new policies?

22 A. No.

23 Q. Okay. I'm sure at this point everybody
24 has become familiar with the term "Goon Squad,"
25 right?

1 A. Correct.

2 Q. What is your understanding of what was
3 the Goon Squad? Because I've heard it described
4 different ways.

5 A. I had never -- I don't recollect hearing
6 that term until after the incident due to the coin
7 being found and then them being named the Goon
8 Squad. My understanding originally, that was the
9 shift -- and Jeffrey Middleton had some challenge
10 coins made up. And I think that's where the term
11 came from.

12 Q. Were you ever given a challenge coin?

13 A. I had one. I don't know who gave it to
14 me.

15 Q. Okay. Do you think it was given to you
16 by Middleton?

17 A. I don't recall. I had -- my desk, I had
18 several challenge coins on a shelf. And someone
19 either placed it up there -- and the reason I found
20 it was we were -- I don't even remember the context.
21 I had some people in my office, and it come up about
22 the coins. And I said, gosh dang, let me look up
23 here. And I found one.

24 And honestly, it surprised me. I didn't
25 know it was up there. And -- because the front of

1 it just had the sheriff -- best I recall, had like
2 the sheriff's office emblem logo. And then the
3 back, I don't remember what it said, but it was
4 obviously the coin. And I tossed it in the trash
5 because I didn't want anything to do with it or much
6 less it being in my office.

7 Q. And that term, I guess came into
8 everybody's lexicon after the federal cases came to
9 light. Is that the best of your recollection?

10 A. I don't recall when the Goon Squad -- I
11 don't even remember if the coin said Goon Squad on
12 it.

13 Q. It did.

14 A. So my understanding was that was -- for
15 whatever reason, I guess Jeffrey had those coins
16 made. And I got -- I don't know if he disbursed
17 them to whom, to the shift or whatever. But that
18 was my understanding. That was -- the coins he made
19 were for the shift or in relation to the shift.

20 Q. Okay. Were you ever aware that there
21 existed a Goon Squad or a team of officers who
22 regularly were involved in the use of excessive
23 force?

24 A. No.

25 Q. You've never heard that?

1 A. No.

2 Q. And were you ever tasked by Sheriff
3 Bailey with trying to determine whether there was
4 any validity to the allegation that there was a team
5 of officers who regularly used excessive force and
6 did not report it?

7 A. No.

8 Q. Are you aware if there was any report
9 prepared within the department regarding whether or
10 not there was a team of people, whether they were
11 referred to as a Goon Squad or otherwise who
12 regularly used and did not report excessive force?

13 A. No. We wouldn't have tolerated that.

14 MR. DARE: I think the question was not
15 were you aware of it, but are you aware of a
16 report --

17 THE WITNESS: Correct.

18 MR. DARE: -- concerning that.

19 BY MR. WALKER:

20 Q. Did anybody ask you the night of -- when
21 did you learn that Hartfield was on the scene on
22 January 24th? Did you learn that that night or you
23 learned it later on?

24 A. I don't recall. I'm sure -- I would feel
25 like he was probably there when I was there. I feel

1 like I probably knew it that night.

2 Q. Did you know Hartfield before that night?

3 A. I didn't know Hartfield. Hartfield
4 had -- I didn't know who he was, I had seen him
5 before.

6 Q. You had seen him?

7 A. Yeah, but I didn't know him. I knew he
8 worked for Richland.

9 Q. You knew he worked for Richland?

10 A. Uh-huh.

11 Q. You knew him to look at him, but you
12 didn't have any relationship with him?

13 A. Yeah. If he walked into my office, I
14 wouldn't have known who he was.

15 Q. Would you have found it unusual that he
16 would have been present on the scene when you
17 arrived that night?

18 A. Sometimes those narcotics guys worked
19 together for whatever reason. I wouldn't have found
20 it unusual. I don't think so.

21 Q. Over the course of yours and Brett
22 McAlpin's mutual employment at the sheriff's
23 department, y'all had, I would imagine hundreds of
24 conversations, right?

25 A. I mean, we've conversed over the years.

1 Q. And did you ever have any conversation
2 with McAlpin, to your recollection, regarding what
3 is commonly now known as the Goon Squad or any group
4 of deputies who regularly used excessive force
5 within the department?

6 A. No. I wasn't aware of any use of force.
7 As a matter of fact, out of all of them guys, the
8 only complaint I can ever remember getting on any of
9 those boys was Opdyke. And a lady called in one
10 early school morning and said a deputy was following
11 too close to her on Williams Road around Florence
12 High School.

13 And I was able to get dispatch to pull up
14 the tracking info, and he was the closest one. So I
15 called him and asked him about it. And he didn't --
16 he didn't even remember being on Williams Road. But
17 that's the only interaction complaint that I can
18 recollect on any of those --

19 Q. Officers?

20 A. -- deputies, yes.

21 Q. And that particular complaint regarding
22 Opdyke was not an excessive force complaint, it had
23 do with his driving?

24 A. Correct.

25 Q. Going back to this coin for a second, did

1 you have any discussion with Sheriff Bailey
2 regarding this Goon Squad coin?

3 A. No.

4 Q. Do you know whether or not he was
5 provided a coin?

6 A. I have no idea.

7 Q. Was any action taken by you or anybody
8 else to disband the Goon Squad?

9 A. You know, the Goon Squad, in my opinion,
10 was given to that group --

11 Q. That shift?

12 A. -- by the media. No, by the boys that
13 are in jail now.

14 Q. Okay.

15 A. You know, that -- if you say Goon Squad,
16 that's who you think of, you know, those boys that
17 went to Conerly Road and are in prison now.

18 Q. Okay.

19 A. My honest opinion, the Goon Squad, if it
20 so be -- and why -- I don't even think -- again, I
21 don't know, but that was all Jeffrey's shift, his
22 patrol shift. And I don't know that they called
23 themselves the Goon Squad. And, if they did, I
24 don't know why in the world they would have or did.
25 I never heard that.

1 But I think it was just a stupid thing that
2 they come up with a coin. And I think he put that
3 on there for whatever reason. I would have to ask
4 him, but yeah, I don't think there was a -- or I
5 know there was no, so to speak, Goon Squad
6 department wide that ran rampant that anybody with
7 any authority would have, one, been aware of, two,
8 would have tolerated. I worked my entire career and
9 to have that happen wouldn't have been tolerated.

10 MR. WALKER: Let's go off shortly.

11 (Off the record.)

12 BY MR. WALKER:

13 Q. So you spoke earlier with regard to the
14 incident involving Deputy Cooke and Deputy Cooke
15 later being terminated because he was involved in a
16 subsequent incident after receiving training. Is
17 that right?

18 A. Correct.

19 Q. How did y'all document that?

20 A. Lane Carter did most of that at that
21 time, best I recollect. He wrote -- I can't
22 remember what it was, but we filed it -- Lane filed
23 it, sent him to training, documented that, when his
24 training was.

25 And then, after his training, I can't

1 remember which incidents or what it was or even what
2 triggered it, but we were able to -- we went back
3 and looked and saw some activity that we didn't
4 agree with, especially after the training. And
5 that's when we terminated him. And then all of that
6 would have been in his file, his personnel file.

7 Q. And that was how many years ago?

8 A. Oh, gosh. I don't know. Two, three.

9 Q. And, to the best of your recollection,
10 what was the incident that brought Deputy Cooke to
11 your attention?

12 A. We had one from a pursuit. I think the
13 original that brought the attention was from a
14 pursuit. And I think the suspect had, was in a high
15 speed pursuit and ran through a light and killed a
16 motorcyclist. And I guess Cooke was upset,
17 obviously.

18 And I believe he -- in the back seat of the
19 car, he -- I don't remember if he activated -- I
20 can't remember if he activated the taser or dry
21 stunned him or I can't even remember -- honestly, I
22 can't even remember what it was, but then we
23 self-reported that to the FBI. I remember that.
24 And that was the original.

25 Q. So, to go back to our earlier

1 conversation, he tased someone who was in custody
2 and compliant in the back of a patrol car; would
3 that be fair?

4 A. I think so, but I can't honestly
5 recollect whether he actually tased or -- I would
6 assume he did for us to report it and proceed like
7 we did. But I can't honestly say that I remember if
8 he dry stunned him, tased him or -- I can't
9 remember. But I know that's the original incident
10 that, I guess started the -- started his issues.

11 Q. And so he underwent training and then
12 what was the second incident that ended up getting
13 him fired?

14 A. It wasn't taser I don't think. It was --
15 I can't remember if he had another deputy trying to
16 affect arrest and the guy was being noncompliant.
17 And the other deputy went to put hands on him. And
18 the guy was tussling. And Cooke come up and
19 assisted and then I think struck him a couple times.

20 Q. Meaning he punched him?

21 A. Yeah.

22 Q. And, based on y'all's observation, that
23 punching was outside of departmental policy?

24 A. I think it was -- and there may have been
25 a couple incidents where we went back after the

1 training and realized that, after the training, we
2 felt it was a little excessive. I think maybe in a
3 one-time instance you may could have articulated him
4 resisting, but I think, once it was obvious that he
5 was no longer a threat, he may have struck him a
6 time or so more, in our opinion, that he shouldn't
7 have. And, due to the total of circumstances, we
8 felt it best to move on from him.

9 Q. Is that the only instance of excessive
10 force that you recall?

11 A. Yeah. I can't -- I'm sure there's
12 something, but I can't recall during my time as
13 chief deputy with -- dealing with -- dealing with
14 excessive force. I can't recall another one that
15 jumps to my head.

16 Q. And you were chief deputy and
17 undersheriff for a combined number of how many
18 years?

19 A. I don't know, three or four.

20 Q. Now, I want to go back. So you have the
21 day shift and a certain number of people
22 particularly in the command level work 8 to 5. Is
23 that my understanding -- or is my understanding
24 correct?

25 A. No. So, if you've got a shift, they work

1 7A to 7P now, but during that time, you would have
2 had a shift that come on at 11 a.m. and they work
3 until 11 p.m., a 12-hour shift a 2/3 split.

4 Q. Okay.

5 A. So you had -- each day you had a day and
6 a night shift. You had four shifts total. So you
7 had a day shift, a night shift. So the night shift
8 would come on 11P to 11A.

9 Q. And so, during the nighttime, who's
10 running the department?

11 A. The lieutenant is the highest ranking
12 deputy at that time. Now, in this instance, you had
13 Chief McAlpin, so he would have had been the highest
14 ranking officer at that scene. But, under a normal
15 circumstance, your admin usually would go home at 5
16 and the shift is ran by the shift lieutenant and, of
17 course, the sergeant and corporal.

18 Q. So, in that particular instance, wouldn't
19 it be true that McAlpin would have been running the
20 department that night?

21 A. You know, the sheriff runs the
22 department.

23 Q. But the sheriff wasn't there?

24 A. But the sheriff wasn't there. So
25 effectively McAlpin would have been the highest

1 ranking officer, to my knowledge, that was in
2 service at that time.

3 Q. And he would have been the highest
4 ranking officer in service on a bunch of nights;
5 would that also be true?

6 A. Quite possibly, yeah.

7 Q. So, in any number of instances, if the
8 sheriff wasn't present, then McAlpin was there and
9 McAlpin would be giving out orders. Would that be
10 right?

11 A. Possible, yes. So under a normal -- if
12 it's a patrol situation, McAlpin wouldn't have been
13 there giving orders, odds are. Now, if he happened
14 to be there, he would have been the highest ranking
15 deputy on the scene if he's there.

16 Q. What should have been the guardrails that
17 would have been in place to manage or supervise
18 McAlpin?

19 A. I don't know that I can answer that. I
20 think you've got to trust your guys, especially
21 administration, a chief deputy, a chief
22 investigator. I think you have to -- you have to be
23 able to trust them to do their job until there's a
24 reason that you're aware of that you can't.

25 Obviously, we've changed that. That's why

1 the policy is now. We've changed our entire
2 complaint system. If someone calls in, we document
3 it. We went -- we've adapted, you know.

4 Q. I guess one of the things that comes to
5 mind, based on what you're saying, because the word
6 trust has been used several times in terms of the
7 operation of the department. Are you aware of
8 anything that would have been known regarding
9 McAlpin that should have put the department on
10 notice to put some guardrails in place around him?

11 A. No. I'm not aware of any, any situation,
12 much less like the one on Conerly that would have
13 gave us a warning like, hey, this dude is not doing
14 what we expect him to do or should do.

15 Q. Are you aware of the Gerhart incident?

16 A. Uh-uh.

17 Q. What appeared to be a joint raid with the
18 City of Pearl resulted in a federal lawsuit
19 involving Brett McAlpin and raiding the wrong house.

20 A. I recollect something. I don't know a
21 lot of the particulars.

22 Q. So you're not aware of the facts of that
23 situation?

24 A. No.

25 Q. Are you aware of -- so you don't know any

1 of the facts surrounding the Gerhart incident?

2 A. No. I just remember Brett saying years
3 and years ago that a Pearl officer had told him the
4 wrong house that they went to. That's all I
5 recollect from that.

6 Q. And you've never heard anything regarding
7 Brett's own behavior while they were in the house?

8 A. Uh-uh.

9 Q. Nothing?

10 A. Uh-uh.

11 Q. You have to say no.

12 A. No. I'm sorry.

13 Q. Do you think it would have been better to
14 not just have a system in place where you trusted
15 your officers, but also were able to verify their
16 actions before January of '23?

17 MR. DARE: Object to form.

18 You can answer.

19 THE WITNESS: I think at the time that
20 that incident happened we were doing what we thought
21 was proper. I don't think anybody in
22 administration -- I know I'm not aware of it and I'd
23 be floored if the sheriff was -- knew of anything
24 like that that was -- that was occurring.

25 And we've since changed that policy

1 because -- you know, I look at it like in 1908 when
2 Mr. Ford made the Model T, you know, that car in
3 1908 was state of the art, but it didn't have fuel
4 injection, it didn't have power brakes, a lot of
5 things that have since changed. So you have to be
6 able to change, but at the time of that incident we
7 were doing what we thought was correct.

8 BY MR. WALKER:

9 Q. Do you think that there's an argument to
10 be made that the department, which I believe Sheriff
11 Bailey said has about 240 employees, was probably
12 too big for the tactics that were being used at the
13 time?

14 MR. DARE: Object to the form.

15 You can answer.

16 THE WITNESS: I think hindsight is always
17 20/20, but again, at the time that we were -- at
18 that time, I think we were probably light years
19 ahead of some departments the way we did things.
20 And we have since changed some of those policies.

21 BY MR. WALKER:

22 Q. You weren't in the meeting that occurred
23 the morning after the Jenkins and Parker incident, I
24 think you testified earlier, the investigative
25 meeting; is that right?

1 A. No, sir. I don't recall being in there.

2 Q. Is there a reason that you would not have
3 attended that meeting?

4 A. Yeah. So, as the chief deputy, that's
5 more of an investigator meeting. There was some
6 times I would stop in just to get a grip on what was
7 going on through the weekend or -- but it was
8 nothing that I went in every morning and listened to
9 the reports.

10 Q. Having been on the scene that night, you
11 don't think that that might have been a meeting you
12 wanted to attend the next day?

13 A. No, because it was not a meeting about
14 that incident, to my knowledge. Normally the
15 next -- regardless of what goes on the night before,
16 those meetings are just reports from the night
17 before that are assigned to an investigator. That
18 one was --

19 Q. So the investigator meetings would have
20 just been routine?

21 A. Yes. Every morning they would have had
22 one. MBI was investigating that. That would not
23 have been something that our department was --

24 Q. And here's somewhere I also am at a bit
25 of a loss. At what point in time was it obvious

1 that what was reported as the initial story, what
2 was written down in the initial incident reports was
3 false? When did you become aware that what the
4 deputies were saying was false?

5 A. I guess when MBI started questioning
6 them. I don't remember the exact time, but we had
7 put, to the best of my knowledge, we had put Elward
8 on leave immediately. And then --

9 Q. Because he was involved in an
10 officer-involved shooting?

11 A. Correct.

12 Q. And that would have been standard
13 department policy?

14 A. Yes. Yeah. We would have put him on
15 leave. And then, as time went on, Dedmon was on
16 desk duty, nonenforcement desk duty. And then, as
17 it become -- as it started unraveling on them, we
18 ended up terminating the lot of them.

19 Q. That was June of '23 when everybody
20 started getting terminated or was terminated?

21 A. Yeah. I don't recall the exact date.

22 Q. Everybody was terminated pretty close to
23 the time when it was announced that, I guess that
24 they were arrested and charged federally?

25 A. Uh-huh. I assume. I don't remember.

1 Q. What was your role in this between
2 January and June of '23?

3 A. Not a whole lot. Because, again, it was
4 investigated, the actual scene was investigated by
5 MBI. And when -- my dates, I don't have my dates in
6 front of me, but as you're saying, once it became
7 obvious that -- because MBI wasn't calling me up and
8 saying, Hey, chief, here's what we got. You may
9 want to let these guys go because we're going to
10 indict them.

11 Q. And we filed this lawsuit, I believe in
12 March of '23. Did the allegations that were made in
13 the lawsuit combined with what everybody knew at
14 that time not raise any red flags as early as March
15 of '23?

16 MR. DARE: Object to form.

17 You can answer if you can.

18 THE WITNESS: Yeah. I don't -- say that
19 again.

20 BY MR. WALKER:

21 Q. We filed the lawsuit in March of '23.

22 A. Okay.

23 Q. Did the fact that the lawsuit had been
24 filed -- there was specific allegations that were
25 made in the lawsuit -- combined with what was known

1 in the department at that time raise any red flags
2 regarding the truth or falsity of what it is that
3 the deputies were reporting?

4 A. Yeah. I don't recollect anything being
5 known in the department. And the accusations were,
6 I thought were outlandish.

7 Q. You thought the accusations --

8 A. Yeah.

9 Q. -- that they had tortured Jenkins and
10 Parker were outlandish?

11 A. Yeah. I didn't believe it.

12 Q. Why?

13 A. Because I didn't believe it.

14 Q. I don't have Sheriff Bailey's testimony
15 in front of me, but I recall that he said that he
16 suspected that everything was not aboveboard as
17 early as the next day. Did he ever share any of
18 that with you?

19 A. Uh-uh.

20 Q. No?

21 A. Uh-uh.

22 Q. You have to answer out loud.

23 A. No, no. I'm sorry.

24 Q. And I know that MBI was conducting the
25 investigation since it was an officer-involved

1 shooting. But there was no measure or no protocol
2 within the department to investigate to see if there
3 was any truth or if there were any inconsistencies
4 with regard to what the stories that were being told
5 by the deputies?

6 A. Yeah. One, I wasn't questioning -- I
7 wasn't questioning the deputies. Best I recall, we
8 did -- Godfrey did speak with those involved, but I
9 wasn't a part of that.

10 Q. And so far as you're aware, nobody else
11 in the sheriff's department was a part of any
12 internal investigation of what when on? And I
13 apologize. I think the lawsuit was filed in July,
14 but the arrest were made in June.

15 But so far as you know, in between that
16 time, there was no internal investigation regarding
17 the truth or falsity of what the deputies were
18 reporting occurred --

19 A. I don't know.

20 Q. -- and their reasoning for being there
21 that night?

22 A. No. I don't know when Godfrey spoke to
23 them, but my understanding, Godfrey did speak to
24 them at some point.

25 Q. How did you come to that understanding?

1 A. I can't recollect if -- who told me that.

2 Q. Do you know if Godfrey told you that?

3 A. Uh-uh. I don't remember who told me
4 that. I assumed that. And I don't remember who
5 told me that.

6 Q. Did you ever read The New York Times
7 article, the original one that came out last May, I
8 think it was? Mississippi Today.

9 A. I'm sure I did.

10 Q. That particular article identified
11 several people who all alleged that, over a course
12 of years, that they were abused and/or tortured by
13 members of the department. Were you aware of any of
14 those incidents prior to reading about it in that
15 article?

16 A. No.

17 Q. And several people were arrested, and
18 they had probably unusual injuries. What would be
19 the process for investigating when somebody has
20 injuries that would be unusual? As a for instance,
21 showing up to jail with two black eyes or face
22 beaten pretty much to a pulp. What would happen
23 there?

24 A. If there's a complaint from that?

25 Q. Shouldn't just the vision of somebody's

1 face being beaten, wouldn't that be a red flag in
2 and of itself to somebody?

3 MR. DARE: Object to argumentative.

4 You can answer it.

5 THE WITNESS: Yeah. So, if you come in
6 and you've got black eyes, you would be taken to
7 jail. There's -- to my knowledge, unless it's cause
8 for transport, there's no notification that, hey,
9 this guy come in with a skinned head or a scraped
10 knee or -- you know, I think medical documents that.
11 But a complaint would need to be made. And then,
12 you know, then you would look into it if you're
13 aware of it.

14 BY MR. WALKER:

15 Q. So, unless the person who was beaten
16 black and blue made a complaint, then nothing was
17 done?

18 A. You would need a complaint to -- I
19 wouldn't have no idea as the chief deputy if
20 somebody come in with a skinned toe or two black
21 eyes. If there was a use of force, and the deputy
22 did have to punch somebody, then I would know it
23 because I had a use of force.

24 And then I would go back and look at it and
25 look at that video if there was a video. I would

1 always check the use of forces.

2 Q. But, if the injured person, for whatever
3 reason, didn't report the violence, and the deputy
4 didn't report the violence, y'all had nothing in
5 place to be able to document that something
6 occurred, including observations by other members of
7 the department?

8 A. No. If it's not reported, we wouldn't --
9 there would be no way to know. Unless the medical
10 personnel at the jail documented it.

11 Q. Are those jail employees or are they
12 separately contracted?

13 A. I can't answer that. I don't know.

14 Q. Was there any documentation about the
15 number of recorded incidents or number of injuries
16 that seem to be showing up over time?

17 A. No, not that I'm aware of.

18 Q. Was there ever any effort to -- and this
19 would have fell when you were the undersheriff, to
20 determine who all in the department had these Goon
21 Squad challenge coins?

22 A. No.

23 Q. Do you believe there should have been an
24 effort to determine who all had the coins?

25 A. No. I don't think the Goon Squad coin

1 stood for what it turned into.

2 Q. Based on what you're telling me, would it
3 be fair to say the department was reactive and not
4 proactive in terms of the way it handled excessive
5 force?

6 A. No. I think at the time we did what we
7 felt was proper.

8 Q. Was there any effort to determine if
9 there were more Goon Squad members? And by Goon
10 Squad the way I'm asking this question, I mean more
11 officers who were using off-the-books excessive
12 force. Was there any effort made to determine if
13 that existed and who those officers might have been
14 after the Jenkins and Parker incident came to light?

15 A. Yeah. That's when we started our -- the
16 way we did our taser downloads. In lieu of doing a
17 download when there was just a use of force, we
18 would do periodic downloads. And then we had
19 someone specifically that would review those
20 downloads and look for unreported activations of the
21 taser.

22 Q. Who would that person have been?

23 A. Wayne Carter did it. And now, honestly,
24 I don't know who's doing it now since I retired.

25 Q. When did you retire?

1 A. December 31st.

2 Q. Two months ago.

3 MR. WALKER: Let's go off again.

4 (Off the record.)

5 BY MR. WALKER:

6 Q. There's a deputy at one point in time by
7 the name of Roger Thornton. Are you familiar with
8 him?

9 A. I believe he was a reserve, yes.

10 Q. Are y'all related?

11 A. No, sir.

12 Q. Okay. It never became clear to you
13 before the deputies were arrested that they were
14 lying?

15 A. No.

16 Q. As you sit here today, do you believe
17 that this incident involving Jenkins and Parker was
18 a one-off as the term might be used or was there any
19 sort of determination made that there was a
20 departmental issue that needed to be addressed?

21 MR. DARE: Object to form.

22 Answer if you can.

23 THE WITNESS: I was unaware of any use of
24 excessive force by any one deputy, much less a group
25 of deputies.

1 BY MR. WALKER:

2 Q. Were you ever privy to mugshots that came
3 in that would show arrestees or detainees with
4 injuries?

5 A. I could pull one up if I needed to, but
6 no. I had -- I wouldn't look at mugshots.

7 Q. And, other than the medical staff at the
8 jail, the jailers wouldn't make any sort of note
9 that someone was arrested and came in with what
10 appeared to be excessive injuries?

11 A. Not that I'm aware of. I don't know of a
12 jailer reporting any injuries or how they would
13 determine excessive or, you know --

14 Q. And you testified at the beginning, you
15 operated as a jailer for a year?

16 A. Yeah, thereabout.

17 Q. And, during your time, did you ever
18 report any excessive injuries that you might have
19 observed?

20 A. I don't recollect any excessive injuries.

21 Q. Okay. Is there anybody in the department
22 who would review mugshots on a regular basis?

23 A. No, not that I'm aware of. If you have
24 someone as a jailer, even back in my time in the
25 '90s, if you have someone come in with excessive

1 injuries, you wouldn't admit them anyway because you
2 don't want that liability if something happens to
3 them.

4 Q. You'd send them straight to the hospital?

5 A. You'd send them to the hospital or, if
6 it's another agency, you would not let them bring
7 the suspect in and tell them, hey, you've got to get
8 medical treatment to them.

9 Q. If there were lawsuits against a deputy,
10 do you know how those would have been investigated?

11 A. No.

12 Q. No, you don't know?

13 A. No. If it's a lawsuit, it wouldn't have
14 went through me. If it's a complaint or use of
15 force, yeah, I would have looked at it. But I
16 couldn't sit here and tell you a lawsuit. You know,
17 I'm not aware of specific lawsuits.

18 Q. Okay. Would there be anybody in the
19 department who would have been aware of any specific
20 lawsuit that might have been filed and named a
21 particular deputy or a group of deputies?

22 A. Yeah. I can't answer that. I don't
23 know.

24 Q. Were you ever made aware that there might
25 have been a situation where evidence was being

1 manufactured by deputies?

2 A. No.

3 Q. As a for instance, deputies might claim
4 that drugs or contraband was in plain sight when, in
5 point of fact, it wasn't?

6 A. No, I'm not aware -- would not have --
7 was not aware of any accusations like that.

8 Q. Or are you aware or were you ever aware
9 of any instances where deputies with the department
10 would falsify information on warrants or fail to get
11 warrants for raids?

12 A. No.

13 Q. Was it ever brought to your attention
14 that there were complaints by the district
15 attorney's office that there were an excessive
16 amount of cases for which there was not proper
17 warrant documentation?

18 A. No. That wasn't --

19 MR. DARE: Object to the form. That
20 didn't happen, but you can answer.

21 THE WITNESS: Yeah. That wouldn't have
22 went through patrol anyway. A warrant would have
23 been procured by investigations.

24 BY MR. WALKER:

25 Q. A warrant would have been procured by

1 investigations. Who would have reviewed the
2 application for the warrant?

3 A. The judge.

4 Q. Do you know who was assigned to narcotics
5 and who was assigned to investigations within the --

6 MR. DARE: When?

7 BY MR. WALKER:

8 Q. -- within the investigations department.

9 MR. DARE: When? Like in what time
10 frame?

11 MR. WALKER: January 2023.

12 THE WITNESS: Who was assigned?

13 BY MR. WALKER:

14 Q. Yeah. Who would have been narcotics?

15 A. Brett McAlpin was over investigations.

16 Q. Period or over narcotics investigations?

17 A. Over investigations.

18 Q. Okay.

19 A. The umbrella of narcotics juvenile and
20 CID criminal all fall under investigations, which
21 Brett was over.

22 Q. And who would have been the lieutenant
23 for CID criminal?

24 A. I don't think we had a lieutenant.

25 Q. Was there anybody who would review a

1 warrant application before it went to the judge,
2 other than the person who was asking for it?

3 A. No. An investigator would do his own
4 facts and circumstances and then take it to the
5 judge. And the judge would decide whether to issue
6 the warrant.

7 MR. WALKER: I think that's all I have.
8 Appreciate your time.

9 MR. DARE: I'm not going to have any
10 questions at this time. Thank you.

11 (Whereupon, the above-entitled deposition was
12 concluded at 12:35 p.m.)
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1 CERTIFICATE OF COURT REPORTER

2 I, Julie Brown, Court Reporter and Notary
3 Public, in and for the State of Mississippi, do
4 hereby certify that the above and foregoing 75 pages
5 contain a full, true and correct transcript of the
6 proceedings had in the aforementioned case at the time
7 and place indicated, which proceedings were recorded
8 by me to the best of my skill and ability.

9 I also certify that I placed the witness
10 under oath to tell the truth and that all answers
11 were given under that oath.

12 I certify that the witness has chosen his
13 right to the reading and signing of the deposition.

14 I certify that I have no interest, monetary
15 or otherwise, in the outcome of this case.

16 Witness my signature and seal this day,
17 March 8, 2025.



21 *Julie Brown*

22 JULIE BROWN, RPR, CCR 1587

23 My Commission Expires:
24 April 8, 2028
25

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF MISSISSIPPI
NORTHERN DISTRICT

MICHAEL JENKINS, et al. PLAINTIFF

VS. CAUSE NO. 3:23-cv-374-DPJ-ASH

RANKIN COUNTY, DEFENDANT
MISSISSIPPI, ET AL.

CERTIFICATE OF DEPONENT

I, DWAYNE THORNTON, do hereby certify that
the foregoing testimony is true and accurate to the
best of my knowledge and belief, as originally
transcribed, or with the changes as noted on the
attached Correction Sheet.

DWAYNE THORNTON

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this
the ____ day of _____, 2025.

Notary Public

My Commission Expires:

1	ERRATA SHEET		
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25	DWAYNE THORNTON		